

Price 10 cents

*Harriet Jacobs Special
Edition*

Yellow Pages

Cambridge, MA



Contributors:

Niyah Lockett

Nolberto Martinez

Fatima Mendoza

Helen Yan

127 Mt. Auburn Boarders ¹

Harriet Jacobs.....	Proprietress
Morton Andrews.....	Boarder
Orville Baker.....	Boarder
Nathaniel Brittan.....	Boarder
Sydney Burgess.....	Boarder
George Butler.....	Boarder
Winfield Choate.....	Boarder
William Cummin.....	Boarder
Huntington Denton.....	Boarder
Arthur Eddy.....	Boarder
George Hibbard.....	Boarder
Adams Sherman Hill.....	Boarder
James Hoyt.....	Boarder
Clifford James.....	Boarder
Chris Langdell.....	Boarder
Charles Lathrop.....	Boarder
Woodbury Lowery.....	Boarder
Robert Maxwell.....	Boarder
William McMillan.....	Boarder
Edmund Richards.....	Boarder
Frank Riggs.....	Boarder
Frank Russak.....	Boarder
Bayard Tuckerman.....	Boarder
Charles Wetmore.....	Boarder
Joseph Wilby.....	Boarder
Imogen Willis.....	Boarder

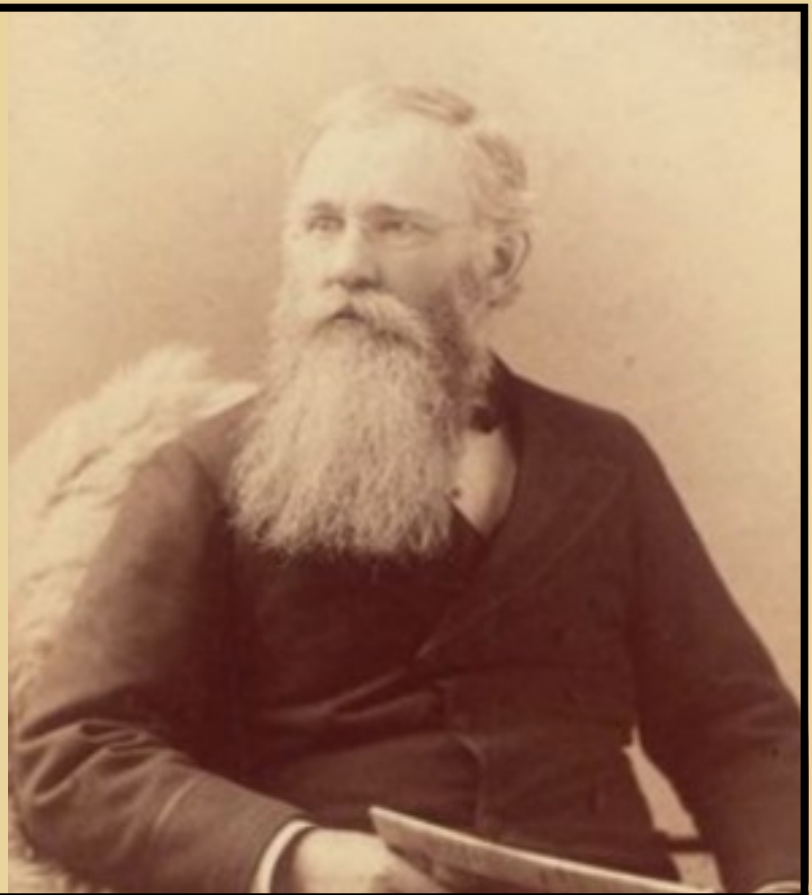
Adams Sherman Hill²

Adams Sherman Hill, a prominent 19th-century figure, reflected the intellectual and cultural shifts of post-Reconstruction America. Born in Boston and educated at Harvard (B.A. 1853, LL.B. 1855), Hill initially pursued law but transitioned to journalism, contributing to major publications like the *New York Tribune* and *Chicago Tribune*. In 1876, he became Boylston Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory at Harvard, where he sought to uphold linguistic and moral standards amidst an era of rapid educational and industrial expansion. Hill authored influential rhetoric textbooks, addressing the growing demand for composition instruction as college enrollments surged. Amid the rise of newspapers and less formal writing styles, Hill aligned with intellectuals advocating elite standards, warning of the dangers posed by "uneducated" journalism to cultural refinement and intellectual authority.



Chris Langdell³

Chris Langdell is arguably the most recognized figure to have stayed at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home. A transformative figure in American legal education, Langdell served as Dean of Harvard Law School from 1870 to 1895. During his tenure, he pioneered the casebook method of instruction, revolutionizing the way law was taught and setting a standard that spread to other professional disciplines, including business and public policy. Before becoming dean, Langdell studied law at Harvard from 1851 to 1854 and practiced in New York City. At Harvard, he elevated the law program to rigorous university standards by instituting structured courses and examinations. By the time of his retirement, Langdell's reforms had fundamentally shaped the future of professional education across the United States, cementing his legacy as an influential academic leader.



SAWIN'S
CAMBRIDGE AND BOSTON
EXPRESS.



OFFICES IN BOSTON,
 8, 10, and 34 Court Square, and 34
 Washington Street.
 In Cambridge, 14 Brighton.
 Order Box at Post-Office, Harvard Square.

Boarders (exp.)

Joseph Wilby⁴

Joseph Wilby lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1874 to 1876. Wilby, born in 1826, spent his life in Cincinnati, Ohio working as a lawyer. Wilby received his Bachelor of Arts degree in 1875 from Harvard College.

George Hibbard⁵

George Hibbard lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1876 to 1878. Hibbard, born in 1858, spent his life in Buffalo, New York working as an American short-story writer. Many of Hibbard's works are featured in the Library of Congress.

10 ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE
CAMBRIDGE PRESS,
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JOB PRINTING.
 Every facility for the neat and rapid execution of various descriptions
 of work, such as

CARDS, CIRCULARS,
 Billheads, Programmes, etc.

531½ Main Street, - - - CAMBRIDGEPORT.

cont. on pg. 5

If Wrinkles could be Removed as Quickly
 AS
CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE
Changes the Color of the Hair from Gray to Black, people might laugh at the ravages of age. The process only occupies five minutes.
CRISTADORO'S HAIR PRESERVATIVE.
WOMAN'S RIGHTS.—Among the rights of woman may be reckoned the right to preserve her hair in its original luxuriance, gloss, color, texture and elasticity, as long as she can. To enable her to do so we recommend the very best article we know of—a preparation about which there is no deception, which we have tried and seen tried, and not found wanting—we mean CRISTADORO'S Hair Preserver and Beautifier.
 Sold by Druggists and applied by all Hair Dressers.
 Manuactory No. 68 Malden Lane. Principal Depot
 No. 6 Astor House. dawoolm au21

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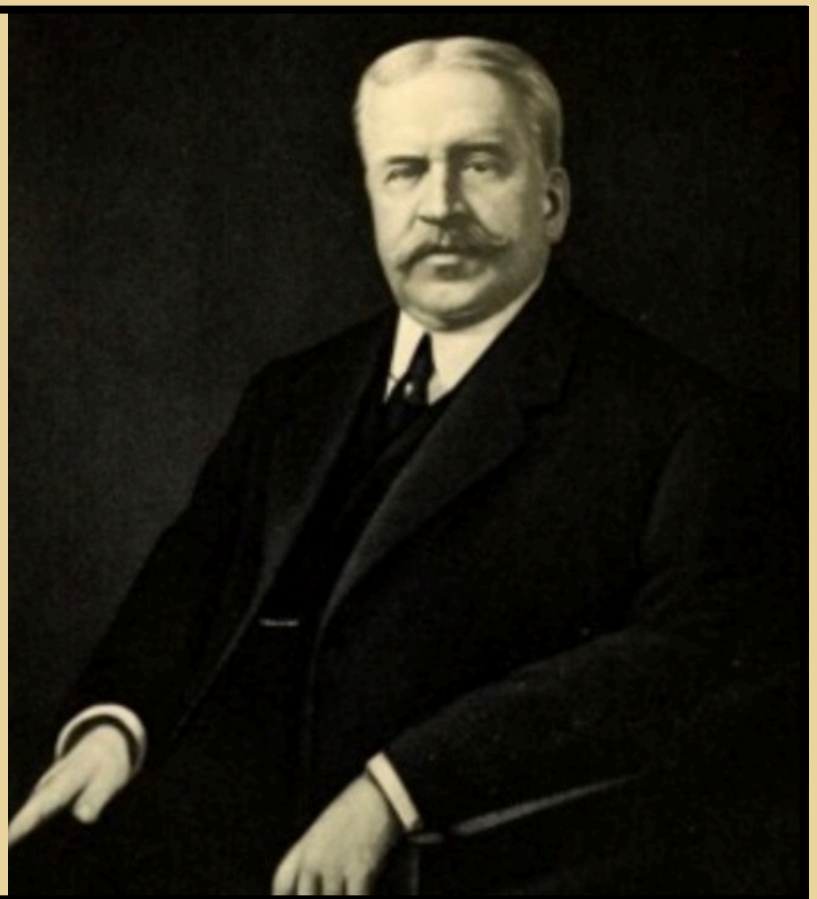


Orville Baker⁶

Orville Baker was a distinguished legal figure who graduated from Bowdoin College in 1868 as valedictorian and a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa. After traveling Europe for two years, he pursued law, earning a Master of Arts from Bowdoin in 1871 and graduating from Harvard Law School in 1872. Opting to practice law rather than teach, Baker joined the Kennebec County Bar that same year. By 1883, he was admitted to the U.S. Supreme Court Bar and represented notable clients like Western Union Telegraph. In 1885, he was elected Maine's attorney general and later served as president of the Maine Bar Association. Known for his dedication to the legal profession, Baker remained unmarried and passed away in 1908.

James Humphrey Hoyt⁷

James Humphrey Hoyt, a prominent Cleveland lawyer, was born on November 10, 1852. A graduate of Brown University (1874) and Harvard Law School (1877), he established a successful legal career through partnerships evolving into the firm Hoyt, Dustin, Kelly, McKeehan & Andrews. Noted for his focus on civil law, Hoyt also played a significant role in politics as a Republican, including a gubernatorial nomination in 1895. An esteemed after-dinner speaker, he was a member of elite clubs in Cleveland and New York, including the Union, Tavern, and Metropolitan Clubs. Hoyt married Jessie P. Taintor in 1884 and had two children.



The First National Bank,

OF CAMBRIDGE,

FORMERLY HARVARD BANK.

Incorporated, 1861. Re-organized, 1864.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$200,000.

BENJAMIN TILTON, President,

W. A. BULLARD, Cashier.

J. F. CROCKER, Messenger.

DIRECTORS.— BENJ. TILTON, EDW. HYDE, D. U. CHAMBERLIN, NEWELL BENT, LEWIS COLBY, CALEB WOOD.

Discount Day, MONDAY.

LOCATED ON MAIN STREET, COR. PROSPECT.

Boarders (cont.)

Edmund Ira Richards⁸

Edmund Ira Richards lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1871 to 1872. Richards, born in 1815, spent his life in Attleboro, Massachusetts as a jeweler. In 1935, an endowment named the Edmund Ira Richards fund was created for Harvard students from North Attleboro, Massachusetts.

William Cummin⁹

William Cummin lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1871 to 1872. Cummin, born in 1844, spent his life in Corunna, Shiawassee as a practicing attorney.

Charles Wetmore¹⁰

Charles Wetmore lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1874 to 1876. Wetmore, born in 1854, spent his life in Greenwich, Connecticut working as a lawyer and financier. Wetmore received his bachelor of arts degree in 1875 from Harvard College.

ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS.

(FRIENDLY SOCIETY.)

Court, Pride of Cambridge.

Held at Washington Hall, No. 573 Main Street.

MEETING NIGHTS,

FIRST AND THIRD TUESDAYS IN EACH MONTH.

Chief Ranger, F. C. PARKER.

Sub-Chief Ranger, — EDGERLY.

Apothecary, J. S. ORNE, 493 Main Street.

Secretary, F. J. MAHONEY.

Treasurer, MOSS AARON.

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Boston & Lowell & Nashua R. R.,
foot of Third, James O'Donnell, sta-
tion agent.

Fitchburg Railroad, North avenue,
Henry Reddick, station agent.

Lexington & Arlington Railroad,
North avenue, Bartholomew Ward,
station agent.

Fitchburg Railroad, Concord turn-
pike, William Libby, station agent.

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JOB PRINTING.

Every facility for the neat and rapid execution of various descriptions
of work, such as

CARDS, CIRCULARS,

Billheads, Programmes, etc.

531 1/2 Main Street, CAMBRIDGEPORT.

Females, Females, Females,

OLD OR YOUNG, SINGLE, MARRIED, OR CONTEM-
PLATING MARRIAGE,

In many affections peculiar to Females the Extract
Buchu is unequalled by any other remeuy, as in Chloro-
sis or Retention, Irregularity, Painfulness, or Suppres-
sion of Customary Evacuatiors, Ulcerated or Schirrous
state of the Uterus, Leucorrhoea or Whites, Sterility,
and for all complaints incident to the sex, whether aris-
ing from Indiscretion, Habits of Dissipation, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE,

SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE

NO FAMILY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT

Boarders (cont.)

Nathaniel Brittan Jones¹¹

Nathaniel Brittan Jones, known as Colonel "Nat" Brittan, was a prominent San Francisco politician, businessman, and landowner. Born in Newburgh, New York, in 1848, he moved to California at 4 years of age with his family, where his family established the hardware firm Brittan & Holbrook. Brittan managed the business after his father's death, amassing significant wealth and owning properties including Shell Mound Park and a 1,000-acre ranch in San Mateo County. A member of prestigious clubs like the Bohemian and Union League, he was also active in the Masons and Elks. Brittan passed away in 1932 at his San Carlos home.

*
CALLING ALL
BLACK
INTELLECTUALS
AND ACTIVISTS!

WEEKLY READINGS
TO BE HELD AT THE
HOME OF MARIA
BALDWIN

FRIDAYS AT 7 O'CLOCK

* ANTI-SLAVERY MEETINGS!

TO BE HELD ON
MONDAY EVENINGS

ALL WHO SHARE THE
ANTI-SLAVERY
SENTIMENT ARE
INVITED TO ATTEND

PRESENTED BY THE ANTI-SLAVERY
SOCIETIES OF CAMBRIDGE

CAUTION!! COLORED PEOPLE

OF BOSTON, ONE & ALL,
You are hereby respectfully CAUTIONED and
advised, to avoid conversing with the
Watchmen and Police Officers
of Boston,

For since the recent ORDER OF THE MAYOR &
ALDERMEN, they are empowered to act as
KIDNAPPERS
AND
Slave Catchers,

And they have already been actually employed in
KIDNAPPING, CATCHING, AND KEEPING
SLAVES. Therefore, if you value your LIBERTY,
and the Welfare of the Fugitives among you, Shun
them in every possible manner, as so many HOUNDS
on the track of the most unfortunate of your race.

Keep a Sharp Look Out for
KIDNAPPERS, and have
TOP EYE open.

APRIL 24, 1851.

*symbol denotes documents which are not primary and have been created by the student authors of this publication

Woodbury Lowery

Woodbury Lowery (1853–1906) was an American historian and author who transitioned from a successful patent law career to full-time historical research in 1897, focusing on Spanish-American history. His dedication led to a two-volume collection acclaimed for its depth, though his work was left incomplete due to his untimely death in Sicily during further research. Lowery's brother-in-law, José Brunetti, the 15th Duke of Arcos, and the Duchess honored his legacy by establishing a fellowship at Harvard University. Their contributions, totaling \$70,000, support research in American history, particularly in foreign archives, with an emphasis on Spain, perpetuating Lowery's scholarly impact.



Imogen Willis

Imogen Willis lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home in 1873 with her husband William Eddy and daughter. Jacobs' strong connection with Willis started early on in Willis's life. Jacobs first knew Willis through her parents who boarded at Jacobs' Trowbridge boarding home. Jacobs documented Willis (under the pseudonym Mary Bruce) in *Incidents*, as the baby she cared for after escaping slavery. Willis grew up in Cambridge near Jacobs but kept in touch with her for many years, even when Jacobs moved to Washington D.C. Willis is known as one of the earliest female "computers" at Harvard College, working at the College Observatory for approximately 15 years (1889 - 1904).

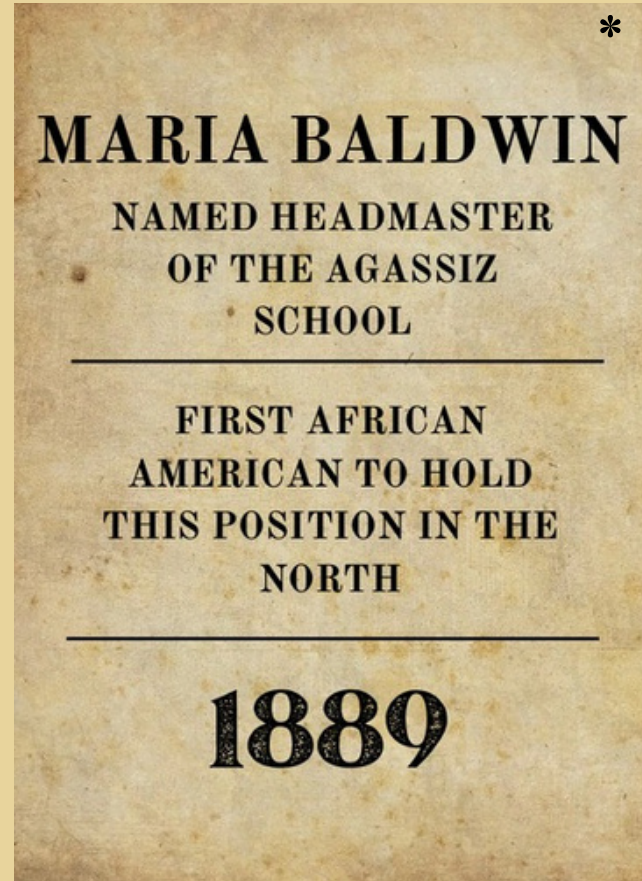
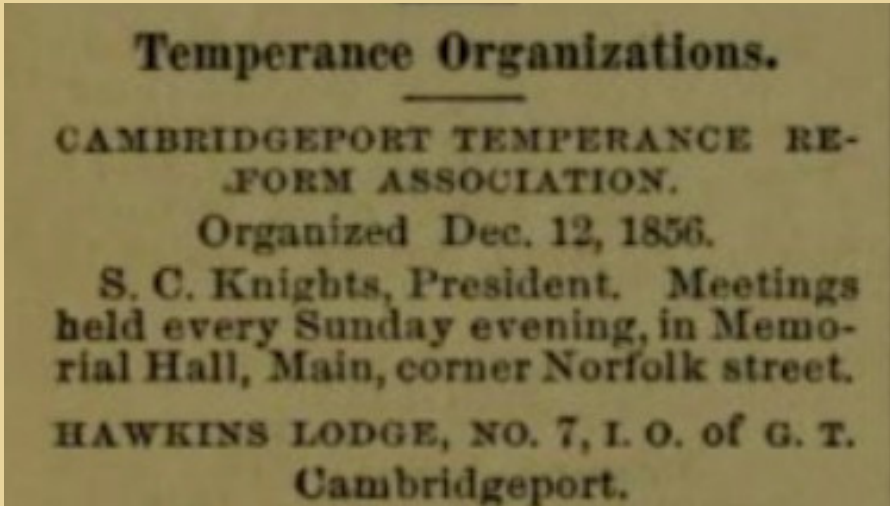


Boarders (cont.)

Winfield Scott Choate¹⁴.....

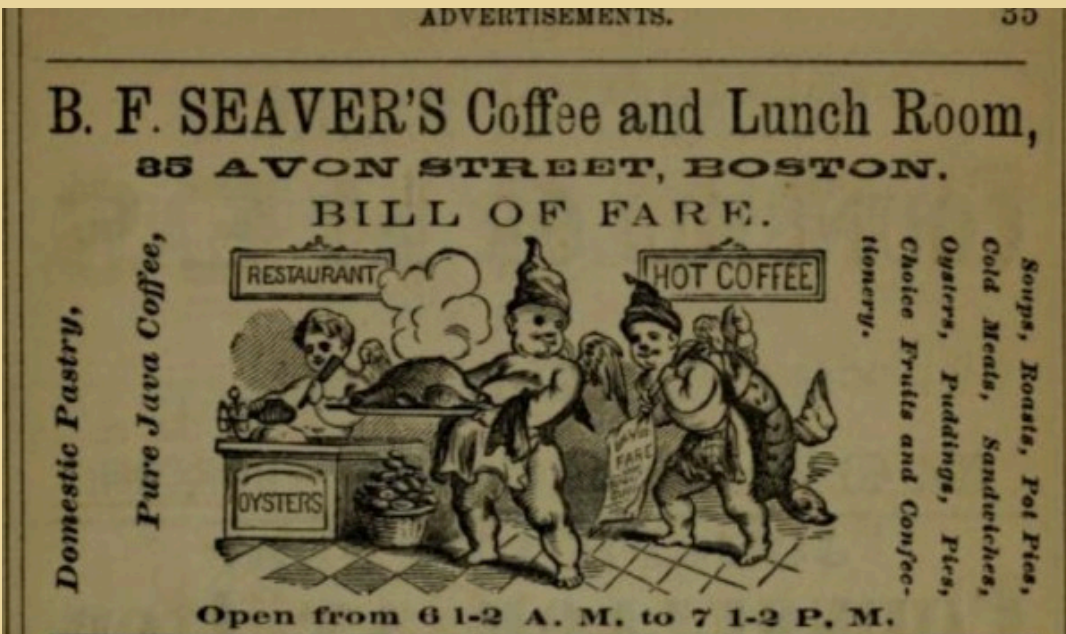
Winfield Scott Choate was a prominent Republican figure and community leader in Augusta, Maine. A graduate of Harvard College with a Bachelor of Law (1872), Choate served as Mayor of Augusta from 1896 to 1897, contributing significantly to the city's civic and political life. Beyond his political endeavors, he was deeply involved in the fraternal organization of Freemasonry, where he held the esteemed position of Grand Leader of the Proceedings of the Grand Lodge of the Ancient Free & Accepted Masons of Maine in 1899 and 1900.

*symbol denotes documents which are not primary and have been created by the student authors of this publication



Frank Russak¹⁵.....

Frank Russak lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1876 to 1878. Wilby, born in 1858, spent his life in New York, New York working as a financier.



Bayard Tuckerman¹⁶....

Bayard Tuckerman lived at the 127 Mt. Auburn Street boarding home from 1876 to 1878. Tuckerman, born in 1858, spent his time as an biographer and historian at Princeton University (1898 - 1907). Tuckerman received his degree in 1878 from Harvard College.

Maps of Cambridge

17 Story Street to Harvard University ~ 0.3 miles

Know Where You Go



Important Events

1850	•Harvard medical school admitted its first 3 Black students-- all of whom were expelled by the school's dean after complaints from white students and alumni	17
	•Small but vocal group of abolitionist Harvard affiliates: Charles Sumner , Wendell Phillips, first Dean of the Divinity School, cofounders of the Cambridge Anti-slavery society	18
1850	•Abolitionist sentiment grew in the North after the passage of the Fugitive Slave Act of 1850, but support for abolition at Harvard remained limited while university administration suppression persisted	19
1855	•Massachusetts legislature banned segregation in schools, becoming the first to pass a law of this nature in the United States thanks to advocacy of the Black community and support from Harvard affiliate Charles Sumner	20
1861	•Civil war began and university officially supported the union while Harvard men fought in the war– both for the union and the confederacy	21
1869	•Charles William Eliot served as Harvard's president from 1869 to 1909. Although the University began to admit a limited number of Black students during his term, Eliot significantly contributed to the advancement of eugenic ideas which came to inform prominent racist practices in American society	22
1870	•Richard Theodore Greener becomes the first Black Graduate of Harvard College in 1870	23
1890	•W. E. B. Du Bois becomes the first Black Harvard PdD recipient	24
1898	•Alberta V. Scott becomes the first Black Graduate of Radcliffe College	25
1890-1940	•160 Black students attended Harvard College over the span of this time period while first year residential life college experience excluded the few Black Harvard students	26

Notes

1. See: "Catalog Record: Catalogue - Harvard University."
2. See: Dickens Journals Online, 1971 and "Death of Professor A. S. Hill '53" 1911.
3. See: "Christopher Columbus Langdell." Encyclopædia Britannica, "Christopher Columbus Langdell." Wikipedia, and "The Inception of Modern Professional Education"
4. See: Notman, William. n.d. "[Joseph Wilby] [graphic]." Boston Athenaeum Digital Collections, and "Untitled (bust length portrait of clean shaven man wearing light colored overcoat with dark color labeled Joseph Wilby, A.B. 1875)." 1874-1875. Harvard Art Museum.
5. See: C.D. Warner, et al., comp. n.d. "George Abiah Hibbard (1858-1928)." Bartleby.
6. See: Baker, Orville Dewey, and Manley H Pike 1909. and "Orville D. Baker." Wikipedia
7. See: Hoyt, James Humphrey. 1917, "Biographical Sketch of James Humphrey Hoyt." 2012, and "James Humphrey Hoyt (1850-1917)
8. See: "Many Jokers Occur Among College's \$350,000 in Scholarship Offerings." 1948. Harvard Crimson, and "Edmund Ira Richards." 2005. American Silversmiths.
9. See: William E Cummin." n.d. FamilySearch, and Elder, Robert. 2010. "William E. Cummin." Find A Grave.
10. See: "2.2002.3901: Charles Whitman Wetmore (b. 1854)." n.d. Harvard Art Museum, and Funkhouser, Neil. 2016. "Charles Whitman Wetmore." Find A Grave.
11. See: "Death of Nathaniel Jones Brittan, 1912.", "Nathaniel Brittan Party House.", and "Nathaniel Jones 'Nat' Brittan (1848-1912)
12. See: Woodbury Lowery (1853-1906), and "The Spanish Settlements within the Present Limits of the United States."
13. See: "Crossing Paths in Cambridge", 2023., and "Imogen Willis Eddy."
14. See: "COLLEGE NEWS.", 1872, "Index to Politicians: Cho to Christenberry.", and "Luna Imaging, Inc.."
15. See: "Discover Frank Russak." n.d. My Heritage.
16. See: "Bayard Tuckerman." n.d. Wikipedia, "Bayard Tuckerman." 2011. Find A Grave, and "Digital Commonwealth." n.d. Bayard Tuckerman at Southborough, MA.
17. See: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 1.5.1
18. See: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 1.5.1
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Notes Continued

21. See: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 1.5.1
22. See: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 4.5.2
23. See: “Q. Who Was the First Black Graduate of Harvard College?” Who was the first Black graduate of Harvard College? - Ask an Archivist. Accessed December 14, 2024.
- 24: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 4.5.2
- 25: Harvard University. Presidential Committee on Harvard the Legacy of Slavery, issuing body. 2022. *The Legacy of Slavery at Harvard : Report and Recommendations of the Presidential Committee*. Cambridge, Massachusetts ; London, England: Harvard University Press. Chapter 4.5.1
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Photo Index

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